

## INDEX TO SCIENTIFIC PLANT NAMES

Bracketed page numbers in bold denote figures. Accepted names are in normal type. Synonyms (including basionyms, invalid, illegitimate and misapplied names) are in italics.

- Acacia auriculiformis A.Cunn. ex Benth. 48, 58, 66, 79
- Acanthaceae 2, 14
- Acanthus ilicifolius L. 64
- Achariaceae 12
- Aceriopsis liliifolia (J.Koenig) Ormerod 88, 94
- Acrostichum aureum L. 64
- Actinidiaceae 13
- Adelanthaceae 8
- Adinandra dumosa Jack 52
- Adoxaceae 14
- Aeschynanthus albidus (Blume) Steud. 88
- Aeschynanthus pulcher (Blume) G.Don 88
- Aglaiia Lour. 40
- Agrostistachys borneensis Becc. 51
- Agrostophyllum majus Hook.f. 95
- Agrostophyllum stipulatum (Griff.) Schltr. subsp. bicuspidatum (J.J.Sm.) Schuit. 95
- Aizoaceae 13
- Alangium ridleyi King 88
- Alismataceae 10
- Alismatales 10
- Alpinia aquatica (Retz.) Roscoe 99
- Alsophila latebrosa Wall. ex Hook. 60
- Alstonia pneumatophora Backer ex Den Berger 60
- Amaranthaceae 13
- Amaryllidaceae 10
- Amomum hastilabium* Ridl. 89
- Anacardiaceae 13, 50, 51, 89, 90
- Ancistrocladaceae 13
- Aneuraceae 8
- Angiopteris evecta (G.Forst.) Hoffm. 60
- Angiosperm(s) 1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 11, 27
- Anisophyllaceae 12
- Anisoptera Korth. 37
- Anisoptera marginata Korth. 42
- Annonaceae 9, 10, 24, 27, 39, 40
- Anthocerotaceae 8
- Anthocerotae 5
- Anthocerotales 8
- Anthocerotophyta 3, 5, 8
- Anthocerotopsida 5
- Apiaceae 14
- Apiales 14
- Apocynaceae 13, 14, 32, 40, 46, 87, 88,
- Aporosa Blume 40
- Aquifoliaceae 14
- Aquifoliales 14
- Araceae 10, 40, 89
- Araliaceae 14
- Ardisia Sw. 40, 51
- Ardisia elliptica Thunb. 58, 66
- Arecaceae 10, 40, 88, 89
- Arecales 10
- Argyreia ridleyi (Prain) Prain ex Ooststr. 88
- Aristolochiaceae 9, 89
- Arundina graminifolia (D.Don) Hochr. 90
- Asclepias curassavica L. 66
- Asparagaceae 10, 99
- Asparagales 10
- Asphodelaceae 10
- Aspleniaceae 9
- Asplenium L. 40
- Asteraceae 14, 38
- Asterales 14
- Asterid(s) 7, 13, 14
- Athyriaceae 9
- Austrobaileyales 9
- Avicennia L. 64
- Avicennia alba Blume 64
- Axonopus compressus (Sw.) P.Beauv. 68
- Baccaurea Lour. 40
- Baccaurea bracteata Müll.Arg. 60
- Balsaminaceae 13
- Barclaya motleyi Hook.f. 44, 60
- Barringtonia reticulata (Blume) Miq. 88
- Bartramiaceae 8
- Bartramiales 8
- Benstonea atrocarpa (Griff.) Callm. & Buerki 60
- Bignoniaceae 14
- Blechnaceae 9
- Bonnetiaceae 12
- Boraginaceae 14
- Boraginales 14
- Brassicaceae 13
- Brassicales 13
- Bromheadia finlaysoniana (Lindl.) Miq. 90
- Bruguiera Savigny 64
- Bruguiera × hainesii C.G.Rogers 44, 64
- Bruguiera cylindrica (L.) Blume 44
- Bruguiera gymnorhiza (L.) Savigny 44
- Bryaceae 8
- Bryales 8
- Bryophyta 3, 5, 8
- Bryophyte(s) 1, 3, 5, 27, 34, 35
- Bryopsida 5
- Bulbophyllum Thouars 40
- Bulbophyllum clandestinum Lindl. 88, 94
- Bulbophyllum gracillimum (Rolfe) Rolfe 95
- Bulbophyllum maxillare (Lindl.) Rchb.f. 95

- Bulbophyllum medusae (Lindl.) Rchb.f. 95  
 Bulbophyllum membranaceum Teijsm. & Binn. 94, 96  
 Bulbophyllum praetervisum J.J.Verm. 88  
*Bulbophyllum pulchellum* Ridl. 96  
 Bulbophyllum purpurascens Teijsm. & Binn. 95  
 Bulbophyllum restrepia (Ridl.) Ridl. 95  
 Bulbophyllum trigonopus (Rchb.f.) P.T.Ong 94, 96, 97  
 Bulbophyllum vaginatum (Lindl.) Rchb.f. 94  
 Burmanniaceae 10, 34  
 Burseraceae 13, 50, 51, 54
- Cactaceae 13  
 Caesalpiniaceae 34  
*Calamus densiflorus* Becc. 88  
*Calamus javensis* Blume 88  
*Calostylis pulchella* (Lindl.) S.C.Chen & Z.H.Tsi 88, 94  
 Calophyllaceae 12, 51  
*Calophyllum* L. 24, 40, 54  
 Calymperaceae 8  
 Calypogeiaceae 8  
 Campanulaceae 14  
*Campnosperma squamatum* Ridl. 60  
*Canarium* L. 50  
*Canavalia cathartica* Thouars 64  
 Cannabaceae 12  
 Cannaceae 10, 34  
 Capparaceae 13  
 Cardiopteridaceae 14  
 Caricaceae 13  
 Caryophyllaceae 13  
 Caryophyllales 13  
*Caryota mitis* Lour. 58  
*Casuarina* 66, (67)  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* L. 64, 66  
 Casuarinaceae 12  
*Cecropia pachystachya* Trécul 55, 58, 79  
 Celastraceae 12, 88  
 Celastrales 12  
*Cenchrus purpureus* (Schumach.) Morrone 58, 62  
 Centroplacaceae 12  
 Cephaloziellaceae 8  
*Ceriops* Arn. 64  
*Ceriops decandra* (Griff.) W.Theob. 44  
*Ceriops tagal* (Perr.) C.B.Rob. 44  
*Ceriops zippeliana* Blume 44  
*Cheilocostus globosus* (Blume) C.D.Specht. 88, 101, (102)  
 Chloranthaceae 10  
 Chloranthales 10  
*Chromolaena odorata* (L.) R.M.King & H.Rob. 66  
 Chrysobalanaceae 12  
*Claoxylon indicum* (Reinw. ex Blume) Hassk. 58  
*Cleistostoma scortechnii* (Hook.f.) Garay 95  
*Cleistostoma subulatum* Blume 95  
 Cleomaceae 13  
*Clidemia hirta* (L.) D.Don 55
- Clusiaceae 12  
*Cocculus orbiculatus* (L.) DC. 87, 88, 91  
*Coelogyne mayeriana* Rchb.f.  
*Coelogyne rochussenii* de Vriese 94  
 Colchicaceae 10  
*Colocasia esculenta* (L.) Schott 56  
 Combretaceae 12  
 Commelinaceae 10  
 Commelinaceae 10  
 Connaraceae 12, 34  
 Convolvulaceae 14, 88  
 Cornaceae 13, 88  
 Cornales 13  
 Costaceae 10, 88, 99, 101  
*Cotylelobium lanceolatum* Craib 43  
 Crassulaceae 11  
 Crossosomatales 13  
 Crypteroniaceae 12  
*Cryptocoryne* spp. 60  
 Ctenolophonaceae 12  
 Cucurbitaceae 12  
 Cucurbitales 12  
 Cupressales 9  
 Cyatheaceae 9  
 Cyatheales 9  
 Cyathodiaceae 7  
 Cycadaceae 9  
 Cycadales 9  
*Cymbidium bicolor* Lindl. subsp. *pubescens* (Lindl.) Du Puy & P.J.Cribb 94, 96  
*Cymbidium finlaysonianum* Lindl. 94, 96  
 Cymodoceaceae 10  
 Cyperaceae 11, 39, 46, 88  
*Cyperus* L. 62  
*Cyrtophyllum fragrans* (Roxb.) DC. 52, 72  
*Cyrtosperma merkusii* (Hassk.) Schott 60  
*Cyrtostachys renda* Blume 106
- Dacryodes Vahl 50  
*Daemonorops* Blume 40  
 Daltoniaceae 8  
 Daphniphyllaceae 11  
 Davalliaceae 6, 9  
 Dendrobium Sw. 40  
*Dendrobium aloifolium* (Blume) Rchb.f. 94  
*Dendrobium crumenatum* Sw. 90  
*Dendrobium grande* Hook.f. 95  
*Dendrobium hercoglossum* Rchb.f. 95  
*Dendrobium indivisum* (Blume) Miq. 95  
*Dendrobium laciniosum* Ridl. 4  
*Dendrobium leonis* (Lindl.) Rchb.f. 95  
*Dendrobium pachyphyllum* (Kuntze) Bakh.f. 95  
*Dendrobium pulchellum* Roxb. ex Lindl. 95  
*Dendrobium secundum* (Blume) Lindl. 95  
*Dendrobium singaporense* A.D.Hawkes & A.H.Heller 95  
*Dendrochilum pallidiflavens* Blume var. *pallidiflavens* 95  
 Denstaedtiaceae 9  
*Dialium* L. 50

- Dialium indum L. 51  
 Dichapetalaceae 12  
 Dicots 40  
 Dicotyledons 7  
 Dicranaceae 8  
 Dicranales 8  
*Dicranopteris* Bernh. 55, (56)  
*Dicranopteris linearis* (Burm.f.) Underw. 52  
*Dillenia suffruticosa* (Griff. ex Hook.f. & Thomson) Martelli 52, 60, 62  
 Dilleniaceae 11  
 Dilleniales 11  
 Dioscoreaceae 10  
 Dioscoreales 10  
*Diospyros* L. 40  
 Diphysciaceae 8  
 Diphyscales 8  
 Dipsacales 14  
 Dipteridaceae 9  
 Dipterocarpaceae 13, 37, 38, 40, 43, 45, 50, 51, 54, 88  
*Dipterocarpus* C.F.Gaertn. 37  
*Dipterocarpus caudatus* Foxw. subsp. *penangianus* (Foxw.) P.S.Ashton 51  
*Dipterocarpus chartaceus* Symington 74  
*Dipterocarpus kunstleri* King 51  
*Dipterocarpus sublamellatus* Foxw. 51  
*Dischidia acutifolia* Maingay ex Hook.f. 88  
 Ditrichaceae 8  
*Dracaena maingayi* Hook.f. 74  
*Drosera lobbiana* Turcz. 32  
 Dryopteridaceae 6, 9  
*Durio zibethinus* L. 56
- Ebenaceae 13, 40  
*Eichhornia crassipes* (Mart.) Solms 60  
*Elaeis guineensis* Jacq. 80  
 Elaeocarpaceae 12  
*Elaeocarpus* L. 40, 54  
*Eleiodoxa conferta* (Griff.) Burret 60  
 Embryophytes 5  
*Enhalus acoroides* (L.f.) Royle 66  
 Equisetaceae 6  
*Eria javanica* (Sw.) Blume 95  
 Ericaceae 13  
 Ericales 13  
 Eriocaulaceae 11  
 Erythroxylaceae 12, 34  
 Escalloniaceae 4, 14  
 Escalloniales 14  
*Etlingera maingayi* (Baker) R.M.Sm. 88, 99  
 Eudicots 7  
*Eugenia* L. 24  
*Eulophia graminea* Lindl. 90  
 Euphorbiaceae 12, 34, 39, 40, 51  
*Eusideroxylon zwageri* Teijsm. & Binn. 72  
 Eusporangiatae ferns 6
- Fabaceae 11, 40, 50, 89, 90  
 Fabales 11
- Fabid orders 11  
 Fagaceae 12, 40  
 Fagales 12  
*Fagraea auriculata* Jack 66, 74  
*Fagraea splendens* Blume 87, 88  
*Falcataria moluccana* (Miq.) Barneby & J.W.Grimes 48, 58, (59), 79  
*Ficus* L. 24, 40, 42  
*Ficus delosyce* Corner 88  
*Ficus microsycce* Ridl. 42  
*Ficus stricta* (Miq.) Miq. 88  
*Fimbristylis* Vahl 62  
 Fissidentaceae 8  
 Flagellariaceae 11  
*Flickingeria laciniosa* (Ridl.) A.D.Hawkes 4  
*Freyicinetia javanica* Blume 88  
 Frullaniaceae 8
- Galeola nudifolia Lour. 39  
*Garcinia* L. 54  
*Garcinia celebica* L. 74  
*Gardenia jasminoides* J.Ellis 66  
*Gastrodia javanica* (Blume) Lindl. 39  
 Gentianaceae 13, 14, 87, 88, 89  
 Gentianales 11, 12, 13, 14  
 Gesneriaceae 14, 32, 88  
 Gleicheniaceae 9  
 Gleicheniales 9  
*Globba leucantha* Miq. 88, (101)  
*Gluta* L. 50  
*Gluta wallichii* (Hook.f.) Ding Hou 51  
 Gnetaceae 9  
 Gnetales 9  
 Goodeniaceae 14  
*Grammatophyllum speciosum* Blume 95, 97, (98)  
*Guilandina bonduc* L. 74  
 Gymnosperms 1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 40
- Halophila beccarii Asch. 66  
*Halophila ovalis* (R.Br.) Hook.f. 66  
 Haloragaceae 11  
*Hanguana* Blume 60, 99, 104  
*Hanguana neglecta* Škorničk. & Niissalo 42, 88, 104, (105)  
*Hanguana nitens* Siti Nurfazilah et al. 42, 88  
*Hanguana podzolica* Siti Nurfazilah et al. (100)  
*Hanguana rubinea* Škorničk. & P.C.Boyce 4, 42  
*Hanguana triangulata* Škorničk. & P.C.Boyce 4, 42, 88, 104  
*Hanguanaceae* 4, 10, 88, 99, 104  
*Heliconia* spp. 56, (57)  
 Heliconiaceae 10  
*Hepaticae* 5  
*Hernandia nymphaeifolia* (C.Presl) Kubitzki 106  
*Hernandiaceae* 10  
*Hevea brasiliensis* (Willd. ex A.Juss.) Müll.Arg. 56, 72, 80  
*Hiptage sericea* Hook.f. 88  
 Hookeriales 8  
*Hopea Roxb.* 37

- Hopea ferruginea Parijs 88  
 Hopea odorata Roxb. 68  
 Hopea sangal Korth. 78, 88  
 Hornstedtia Retz. 99  
 Hornstedtia conica Ridl. 88, 101, (103)  
 Horsfieldia Willd. 40  
 Hoya caudata Hook.f. 88  
 Hoya finlaysonii Wight 32  
 Hoya obtusifolia Wight 88  
 Hydnophytum formicarum Jack 88  
 Hydrilla verticillata (L.f.) Royle 60  
 Hydrocharitaceae 10  
 Hydroleaceae 14  
 Hymenophyllaceae 9  
 Hymenophyllales 9  
 Hypericaceae 12  
 Hypnaceae 8  
 Hypnales 8  
 Hypnodendraceae 8  
 Hypnodendrales 8  
 Hypopterygiaceae 8  
 Hypoxidaceae 10, 99  
  
 Icacinaceae 14  
 Icinales 14  
 Imperata cylindrica (L.) Raeusch. 58, 68  
 Ipomoea aquatica Forssk. 62  
 Ipomoea pes-caprae (L.) R.Br. 64  
 Iridaceae 10  
 Irvingiaceae 12  
 Ischaemum muticum L. 64  
 Ixonanthaceae 12  
  
 Jackiellaceae 8  
 Jasminanthes maingayi (Hook.f.) Rodda 88  
 Juglandaceae 12  
 Jungermanniales 8  
  
 Kandelia (DC.) Wight & Arn. 64  
 Khaya senegalensis (Desr.) A.Juss. 68  
 Kleinhovia hospita L. 106  
 Knema Lour. 40  
 Knema malayana Warb. 96  
 Koompassia malaccensis Maingay ex Benth. 50,  
     51, 85  
 Kopsia singapurensis Ridl. 87, 88  
  
 Lamiaceae 14, 27, 32  
 Lamiales 14  
 Lantana camara L. 66  
 Lasia spinosa (L.) Thwaites 60  
 Lasianthus Jack 40  
 Lauraceae 9, 10, 45  
 Laurales 10  
 Lecananthus erubescens Jack 88  
 Lecythidaceae 13, 88, 89  
 Leea indica (Burm.f.) Merr. 58  
 Leea rubra Blume ex Spreng. 106  
 Lejeuneaceae 8  
 Lentibulariaceae 14  
  
 Lepidoziaceae 8  
 Lepironia articulata (Retz.) Domin 88  
 Leskeaceae 8  
 Leucaena leucocephala (Lam.) de Wit 58, 66,  
     68, 80  
 Leucobryaceae 8  
 Licuala ferruginea Becc. 51  
 Liliales 10  
 Limnocharitaceae 34  
 Linaceae 12  
 Linderniaceae 14  
 Lindsaea divergens Hook. & Grev. 88  
 Lindsaeaceae 9, 88  
 Liparis ferruginea Lindl. 94  
 Lithocarpus Blume 40  
 Litsea Lam. 40  
 Loganiaceae 4, 13, 14  
 Lomariopsidaceae 9  
 Lophocoleaceae 8  
 Lophopetalum multinervium Ridl. 44  
 Lophopetalum pallidum M.A.Lawson 88  
 Loranthaceae 13  
 Luminitera Willd. 64  
 Lycophytes 1, 6, 7, 8, 34, 35, 39, 40  
 Lycopodiaceae 6, 8  
 Lycopodiales 8  
 Lycopodiopsida 3, 6, 8  
 Lygodiaceae 9  
 Lythraceae 12  
  
 Macaranga Thouars 40  
 Macaranga caladiifolia Becc. 106  
 Macaranga heynei I.M.Johnst. 54  
 Magnolia × alba (DC.) Figlar 66  
 Magnoliaceae 10  
 Magnoliales 10  
 Malpighiaceae 12, 88  
 Malpighiales 11, 12  
 Malvaceae 13, 40, 89  
 Malvales 13  
 Malvid 12  
 Mangifera L. 45, 90  
 Mangifera caesia Jack 90  
 Mangifera foetida Lour. 90  
 Mangifera indica L. 66  
 Mangifera magnifica Kochummen 89, 90, 92  
 Mangifera pentandra Hook.f. 90  
 Manihot carthagensis (Jack) Müll.Arg. subsp.  
     glaziovii (Müll.Arg.) Allem 80  
 Manihot esculenta Crantz 56  
 Marantaceae 10, 40, 98, 99  
 Marattiaceae 9  
 Marattiales 9  
 Marchantiaceae 7  
 Marchantiales 7  
 Marchantiophyta 3, 5, 7  
 Marchantiopsida 5  
 Margaritaria indica (Dalzell) Airy Shaw 89  
 Marsdenia maingayi (Hook.f.) P.I.Forst. 88  
 Mayacaceae 11

- Mazaceae 14  
 Melaleuca cajuputi Powell 66  
 Melanthera biflora (L.) Wild 70  
 Melastoma malabathricum L. 58  
 Melastomataceae 12, 27  
 Meliaceae 13, 40  
 Memecylon L. 40  
 Menispermaceae 11, 87, 88  
 Menyanthaceae 14  
 Metzgeriales 8  
 Mimosa L. 68  
 Mimosa pigra L. 58, 66  
 Mniaceae 8  
 Molluginaceae 13  
 Monimiaceae 10  
 Monocot(s) 10, 34, 40  
 Monocotyledons 7  
 Moraceae 12, 40, 51, 88  
 Muntingia calabura L. 80  
 Muntingiaceae 13  
 Musaceae 10  
 Musci 5  
 Myricaceae 12  
 Myristicaceae 9, 10, 24, 27, 40, 51, 60  
 Myrmecodia tuberosa Jack (41), 106  
 Myrtaceae 12, 40, 51  
 Myrtales 12  
 Myuriaceae 8  
 Nageia wallichiana (C.Presl) Kuntze 74, 89  
 Neckeraceae 8  
 Neesia malayana Bakh. 89  
 Nelumbo nucifera Gaertn. 60  
 Neonauclea kranjiensis K.M.Wong & W.W.Seah 4, 42  
 Nepenthaceae 13  
 Nepenthes L. 16  
 Nepenthes ampullaria Jack 16  
 Nepenthes rafflesiana Jack 16  
 Nephelium lappaceum L. 56  
 Nephrolepidaceae 9  
 Neptunia oleracea Lour. 60  
 Neuwiedia griffithii Rchb.f. 94  
 Notothyladaceae 8  
 Notothyladales 8  
 Nyctaginaceae 9, 13  
 Nymphaeaceae 9  
 Nymphaeales 9  
 Nypa Steck 64  
 Nyssaceae 13  
 Ochnaceae 12  
 Ochroma oppositifolia (Lam.) K.Schum. 32, 106  
 Olacaceae 13, 40  
 Oleaceae 14  
 Onagraceae 12  
 Oncosperma horridum (Griff.) Scheff. 74  
 Ophioglossaceae 9  
 Ophioglossales 9  
 Opiliaceae 13  
 Orchidaceae 4, 10, 40, 46, 88, 89,  
 Ormocarpum cochinchinense (Lour.) Merr. 89,  
 (93)  
 Orobanchaceae 14  
 Orthotrichaceae 8  
 Orthotrichales 8  
 Oxalidaceae 12  
 Oxalidales 12  
 Palaquium gutta (Hook.) Baill. 72  
 Palaquium xanthochrynum (de Vriese) Pierre ex Burck 44, 60  
 Pallaviciniaceae 7  
 Pallaviciniiales 7  
 Pandaceae 12  
 Pandanaceae 10, 88  
 Pandanales 10  
 Pandanus pygmaeus Thouars. 70  
 Parishia Hook.f. 50  
 Passifloraceae 12  
 Pedaliaceae 14  
 Peltophorum pterocarpum (DC.) Backer ex K.Heyne 66, 68  
 Pemphis acidula J.R.Forst. & G.Forst. 74  
 Pentaphragmataceae 14  
 Pentaphylacaceae 13, 40  
 Peraceae 12  
 Petiveriaceae 13  
 Phalaenopsis cornu-cervi (Breda) Blume & Rchb.f. 95  
 Philodendron Schott 70  
 Philydraceae 10, 34  
 Phlegmariurus squarrosus (G.Forst.) Á.Löve & D.Löve 106  
 Pholidocarpus kingianus (Becc.) Ridl. 89  
 Phrynum hirtum Ridl. 99  
 Phyllanthaceae 12, 40, 89  
 Phytolaccaceae 13  
 Picroidendraceae 12  
 Pilotrichaceae 8  
 Pimelodendron griffithianum (Müll.Arg.) Benth. ex Hook.f. 51  
 Pinalia bractescens (Lindl.) Kuntze 95  
 Pinalia floribunda (Lindl.) Kuntze 89  
 Pinanga simplicifrons (Miq.) Becc. 89  
 Piper aduncum L. 58, 980  
 Piper porphyrophyllum (Lindl.) N.E.Br. 89  
 Piper ribesioides Wall. 89  
 Piperaceae 9, 40, 89  
 Piperales 9  
 Pipturus argenteus (G.Forst.) Wedd. 58, 68, 80  
 Pittosporaceae 14  
 Plagiochilaceae 8  
 Planchonella obovata (R.Br.) Pierre 64  
 Planchonia grandis Ridl. 89  
 Plantaginaceae 14, 34  
 Platycerium ridleyi Christ. 106  
 Plectocomiopsis geminiflora (Griff.) Becc. 89  
 Ploiarium alternifolium (Vahl) Melch. 60  
 Plumbaginaceae 13

- Poaceae 2, 11, 39, 46  
 Poales 10, 11  
 Podocarpaceae 9, 89  
 Polygalaceae 11, 13  
*Polyosma kingiana* Schltr. 4  
 Polypodiaceae 9  
 Polypodiiales 9  
*Polypodiopsida* 3, 6, 9  
*Pomatocalpa diffusum* Breda 89  
*Pometia pinnata* J.R.Forst. & G.Forst. 60  
 Pontederiaceae 10  
 Porellales 8  
*Portulaca pilosa* L. subsp. *pilosa* 89  
 Portulacaceae 13, 89  
 Pottiaceae 4, 8  
 Pottiales 8  
*Premna serratifolia* L. 66  
 Primulaceae 13  
 Proteaceae 11  
 Proteales 11  
 Pseudolepicoleaceae 8  
 Psilotaceae 6, 9  
 Psilotales 9  
*Psychotria* L. 40  
*Pteleocarpa lamponga* (Miq.) Bakh. ex K.Heyne 106  
 Pteridaceae 9  
*Pteridophytes* 3, 6, 7, 27  
*Pterisanthes cissoides* Blume 89  
*Pterocarpus indicus* Willd. 66  
*Pteroceras pallidum* (Blume) Holttum 94  
*Pterospermum diversifolium* Blume 89  
 Putranjavaceae 12  
 Pylaisiadelphaceae 8  
 Radulaceae 8  
 Ranunculales 11  
*Renanthera elongata* (Blume) Lindl. 94  
 Rhamnaceae 12  
 Rhizogoniaceae 8  
 Rhizogoniales 8  
*Rhizophora* L. 63, 64  
 Rhizophoraceae 12  
*Rhodamnia cinerea* Jack 54  
*Rhodomyrtus tomentosa* (Aiton) Hassk. 66  
*Rhopaloblaste singaporenensis* (Becc.) Hook.f. 89  
*Rhynchosystylis gigantea* (Lindl.) Ridl. 95  
*Ricciaceae* 7  
*Robiquetia spathulata* (Blume) J.J.Sm. 89, 94  
 Rosaceae 11, 12  
 Rosales 12  
 Rosid(s) 7, 11, 12, 13  
 Rubiaceae 4, 13, 14, 39, 40, 41, 45, 46, 88  
 Rutaceae 13  
*Sabia erratica* Water 4  
 Sabiaceae 4, 11  
*Salacca affinis* Griff. 89  
 Salicaceae 12, 89  
*Salvinia molesta* D.S.Mitch. 60  
 Salviniaceae 9  
 Salvinales 9  
*Samanea saman* (Jacq.) Merr. 66, 68  
 Santalaceae 13  
 Santalales 13  
*Santiria* Blume 50  
*Santiria apiculata* A.W.Benn. 51  
 Sapindaceae 13, 40  
 Sapindales 13  
 Sapotaceae 13, 40  
 Saxifragales 11  
*Scaevola taccada* (Gaertn.) Roxb. 66  
 Schisandraceae 9, 34  
 Schistochilaceae 8  
 Schizaeaceae 9  
 Schizaeales 9  
*Scindapsus lucens* Bogner & P.C.Boyce 89  
*Scolopia macrophylla* (Wight & Arn.) Clos 89  
 Scrophulariaceae 14  
*Scrotophloa urceolata* (Roxb.) Judz. 51  
*Selaginellaceae* 9  
*Selaginellales* 9  
 Sematophyllaceae 8  
*Shorea* Roxb. ex C.F.Gaertn. 37, 51, (53)  
*Shorea curtisii* Dyer ex King 51, (52)  
*Shorea leprosula* Miq. 51  
*Shorea macroptera* Dyer 43, 51  
*Shorea macroptera* Dyer subsp. *macroptera* 43  
*Shorea seminis* (de Vriese) Slooten 43  
*Shorea sumatrana* (Slooten ex Thorenaar) Desch 43  
 Simaroubaceae 13  
*Sindora* Miq. 50  
 Smilacaceae 10  
 Solanaceae 14  
 Solanales 14  
 Solenostomataceae 8  
*Sonneratia* L.f. 64  
*Sonneratia alba* Sm. 64  
*Spathodea campanulata* P.Beauv. 80  
*Spathoglottis plicata* Blume 90  
*Spatholobus ridleyi* Prain 89  
*Splachnobryum temasekensis* B.C.Tan et al. 4  
*Stachyphrynium parvum* Ridl. 89  
 Staphyleaceae 13  
 Stemmonaceae 10  
 Stemonuraceae 14  
*Stenochlaena palustris* (Burm.f.) Bedd. 62  
*Strelbus elongatus* (Miq.) Corner 51  
*Strychnos ridleyi* King & Gamble 4, 42  
 Styracaceae 13  
*Sundamomum hastilabium* (Ridl.) A.D.Poulsen & M.F.Newman 89, 104  
 Superasterids 11, 13  
 Superrosids 11  
*Swietenia macrophylla* King 48  
 Symplocaceae 13  
*Syzygium P.Browne ex Gaertn.* 24, 40, 54  
*Syzygium grande* (Wight) Walp. 72  
*Syzygium myrtifolium* Walp. 70, 106

- Syzygium papillosum (Duthie) Merr. & L.M.Perry 60  
 Syzygium syzygioides (Miq.) Merr. & L.M.Perry 66  
 Tabebuia rosea (Bertol.) DC. 66  
 Talinaceae 13  
 Talipariti tiliaceum (L.) Fryxell 64, 66  
 Tectaria Cav. 40  
 Tectariaceae 9  
 Terminalia catappa L. 58, 66  
 Tetrameles nudiflora R.Br. 38  
 Tetrastigma dichotomum Planch. 89  
 Tetrastigma leucostaphyllum (Dennst.) Alston ex Mabb. 89  
 Theaceae 13, 27, 40  
 Thelypteridaceae 6, 9  
 Thottea dependens (Planch.) Klotzsch 74  
 Thottea praetermissa T.L.Yao 74, 89  
 Thrixspermum amplexicaule (Blume) Rchb.f. 89, 94  
 Thrixspermum trichoglottis (Hook.f.) Kuntze 89  
 Thuidiaceae 8  
 Thunbergia dasychlamys Bremek. 4  
 Thunbergia grandiflora Roxb. 70  
 Thymelaeaceae 13  
 Torricelliaceae 14  
 Trema Lour. 54  
 Trichocoleaceae 8  
 Trigoniaceae 12  
 Tristaniopsis obovata (Benn.) Peter G.Wilson & J.T.Waterh. 66  
 Tristellateia australasiae A.Rich. 70  
 Triuridaceae 10  
 Typhaceae 11  
 Urophyllum Wall. 40  
 Urticaceae 12, 24, 40  
 Utania austromalayensis Sugumaran 42 42  
 Utania nervosa K.M.Wong & Sugumaran 42, 89  
 Vanilla griffithii Rchb.f. 94  
 Vatica ridleyana Brandis 42  
 Verbenaceae 14  
 Violaceae 12  
 Vitaceae 11, 89  
 Vitales 11  
 Wiesnerellaceae 7  
 Ximenia americana L. 66  
 Xilocarpus granatum J.Koenig 63  
 Xylophia fusca Maingay ex Hook.f. & Thomson 44  
 Xyridaceae 11  
 Zingiber singapurens Skorničk. 4, 42, 85, 89, 99, **(100)**  
 Zingiberaceae 4, 10, 40, 88, 99, 101, 104  
 Zingiberales 10, 99

## INDEX TO VERNACULAR PLANT NAMES

Bracketed page numbers in bold denote figures.

- Acacia 48  
 Albizia 48 (**59**)  
 Aroids 24  
 Bamboos 24  
 Black pepper 47  
 Clubmosses 3, 8  
 Conifers 3  
 Dipterocarp(s) 37, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 47, 48, 50, 51, 45, 60, 71, 81  
 Fern(s) 1, 3, 5, 6, 8, 9, 27, 34, 35, 39, Figs 12  
 Gambier 47  
 Ginger(s) 24, 86, 99, 104  
 Grass(es) 34, 38  
 Gutta percha 13  
 Hornworts 3, 5, 7, 8, 35  
 Hydrilla 60  
 Jackfruit 12  
 Keruing 51  
 Lalang 73  
 Limes 12  
 Liverworts 3, 5, 7, 35  
 Lotus 60  
 Mahogany 48  
 Mangoes 12  
 Mosses 3, 5, 7, 8, 35

- Oil palm 72  
Oranges 12  
Orchid(s) 24, 34, 39, 79, 80, 86, 90, 94, 95, 96, 97, 106  
Palms 24  
Pigeon orchid 90  
Pine 38  
Pineapple 47  
Rambutans 12  
Rattans 39  
Red meranti 51, (53)  
Resam 55, (56)  
Rubber 72, 73, (58)  
Seagrass(es) 10, 67, 75  
Spikemosses 3, 8  
Water hyacinth 60  
Water spangle 60

## INDEX TO PEOPLE

Bracketed page numbers in bold denote figures.

- Ahmad bin Hassan 24, (25)  
Ahmad Kassim 24  
Anderson, Thomas 20  
Andersson, Nils Johan 20  
Arnold, Joseph 16  
Augustinovicz, Thoma Matvehevich 21  
Balansa, Benjamin 21  
Baume, Joseph 20  
Beccari, Odoardo 21  
Brown, Robert 16  
Burkhill, Isaac Henry 24, (23),  
Cantley, Nathaniel 2, 22, (23), 32, 71  
Carey, William 33  
Chang, Kiaw Lan 24, (26), 27  
Chew, Wee Lek 24  
Chin, See Chung 27, (30)  
Chin, Wee Yeow 27, (28)  
Corner, Edred John Henry 24, (26), 33, 45  
Cuming, Hugh 21, 34  
Dawood 15  
de Alwis brothers 24  
Didrichsen, Didrick Ferdinand 20  
Finlayson, George 20  
Fleischer, Max 21, 35  
Furtado, Caetano Xavier 24, (25), 33  
Geh, Siew Yin 27, (29)  
Giesenhausen, Karl 21  
Gilliland, Hamish Boyd 27, (28)  
Griffith, William 34  
Gwee, A.T. 33  
Henderson, Murray Ross 24, (26)  
Hinds, Richard Brinsley 20  
Ho, B.C. 33  
Hollrung, Udo Max 21  
Holttum, Richard Eric 24, (25), 27  
Hombron, Jacques Bernard 20  
Hoo, Ah Kay 71  
Hooker, Joseph Dalton 34, 41  
Hooker, Sir William 18  
Hügel, Carl Alexander Anselm [Freiherr von] 20  
Hullett, Richmond William 22  
Jack, William 15, 16, 19, 20, 33, 34, 71  
Jagor, Fedor 20  
Jel(l)inek, Anton 20  
Johnson, Anne (26), 27  
Keng, Hsuan 27, (28), 34  
Kesslitz, Rainer 21  
Kiew, Ruth 27, (30)  
King, George 21, 34  
Koriba, Kwan 24  
Kurz, Wilhelm Sulpiz 20  
Langlassé, Eugène 21  
Lauterbach, Carl Adolf Georg 21  
Lobb, Thomas 21, 32  
MacGillivray, John 20  
Macnee, Daniel 18  
Maingay, Alexander 21, 32, 34  
Maxwell, James 27, (28)  
Menzies, Archibald 15  
Mohamad Noor bin Jumaat 27, (30), 33  
Mohamad Shah bin Mohamad Nur / Mohamad Shah 27, (31)

- Mohamed Nur bin Mohamed Ghose / Mhd Nur 27, 33  
Möller, Hjalmar August 21, 35  
Montigny, Louis Charles Nicolas Maximilian de 20  
Murphy, D.H. 80  
Murton, Henry James 2, 22, (23)  
Ng, Siew Yin 27, (29)  
Parker, W. Rushton 17  
Potts, John 20  
Prince, John 16  
Raciborski, Marian 21  
Radde, Gustav Ferdinand Richard 21  
Raffles, Mrs O.M. 17  
Raffles, Sir Thomas Stamford 16, (17), 19, 71  
Ridley, Henry Nicholas 2, 22, (23), 24, (25), 27, 33, 34, 39, 47, 72  
Romburgh, Pieter van 21  
Roxburgh, William 19, 33  
Samsuri bin Ahmad / Samsuri, A. 27, (31), 33  
Schiffner, Victor Félix 21, 35  
Schomburgk, Robert Hermann 20  
Scortechini, Benedetto 21  
Seligman(n), Charles Gabriel 21  
Sidek bin Kiah / Sidek, K. 27, (30), 33  
Sinclair, James 24, 33, 96  
Smith, Christopher 15, 20  
Steere, Joseph Beal 20  
Stoliczka, Ferdinand 20  
Strubell, Adolf 21  
Tan, Benito 35  
Tan, Hugh T.W. 27, (29)  
Tan, Wee Kiat 27  
Tang, E. 33  
Tassim Daud 15, 24  
Tay, Eng Pin 27, (29)  
Thompson, J. 17  
Tschiirch, Wilhelm Oswald Alexander 21  
Turner, Ian 27, (29)  
Veitch, James Herbert 21  
Veitch, Peter Christian Massyn 21  
Vriese, Willem Hendrik de 20  
Walker, George Warren 20  
Wallace, Alfred Russel 20, 21, 41  
Wallich, Nathaniel 16, (18), 19, 20, 33, 34, 71  
Wilkes, Charles 20  
Xántus, János (Johann) 20  
Yvan, Melchior 20

